- 12 hundred dollars (\$500.00), or imprisoned not more than six (6) 13 months, or both.
  - SEC. 4. The provisions of this Act shall in no manner limit or restrict the manufacture, sale, offering for sale or advertising for sale, or prohibit the possessing, distributing or giving away of proper tokens for use in operation of the facilities or equipment of any electric street railway, urban motor bus company, interurban motor bus company or motor transportation company operating in the State of Iowa.

Approved April 12, 1947.

### CHAPTER 295

### INJURY TO RAILROAD EQUIPMENT

S. F. 66

AN ACT to amend section seven hundred sixteen and eleven hundredths (716.11), code, 1946, relating to the throwing of stones or other substance or the discharge of fire arms at railroad equipment.

Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section seven hundred sixteen and eleven hundredths
- 2 (716.11), Code, 1946, is amended by inserting after the comma (,) 3 following the word "engine" in line five (5) the words "or at any cable,
- 4 wire or other part of the equipment of any signal system of any
- 5 railroad".

Approved February 27, 1947.

#### CHAPTER 296

#### LABOR UNION MEMBERSHIP

S. F. 109

AN ACT to make it unlawful to discriminate in the employment of any person either because of membership or non-membership in a labor union, organization or association, or to require any person to pay dues or other charges thereto as a condition of employment, and to make it unlawful to deduct labor organization dues or other charges from the compensation of an employee unless the employee has authorized such deduction as provided in this act, and to prescribe penalties for violations and relief by injunction to prevent or stop violations.

#### Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

- SECTION 1. It is declared to be the policy of the state of Iowa that no person within its boundaries shall be deprived of the right to work
- 3 at his chosen occupation for any employer because of membership in,
- 4 affiliation with, withdrawal or expulsion from, or refusal to join,
- 5 any labor union, organization, or association, and any contract which
- 6 contravenes this policy is illegal and void.

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- SEC. 2. It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, association or corporation to refuse or deny employment to any person because of membership in, or affiliation with, or resignation or withdrawal from, a labor union, organization or association, or because of refusal to join or affiliate with a labor union, organization or association.
- 1 Sec. 3. It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, association, 2 corporation or labor organization to enter into any understanding, 3 contract, or agreement, whether written or oral, to exclude from 4 employment members of a labor union, organization or association, 5 or persons who do not belong to, or who refuse to join, a labor union, 6 organization or association, or because of resignation or withdrawal therefrom.
  - SEC. 4. It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, association, labor organization or corporation, or political subdivision, either directly or indirectly, or in any manner or by any means as a prerequisite to or a condition of employment to require any person to pay dues, charges, fees, contributions, fines or assessments to any labor union, labor association or labor organization.
  - SEC. 5. It shall be unlawful for any person, firm, association, labor organization or corporation to deduct labor organization dues, charges, fees, contributions, fines or assessments from an employee's earnings, wages or compensation, unless the employer has first been presented with an individual written order therefor signed by the employee, and by his or her spouse, if married, in the manner set forth in section five hundred thirty-nine point four (539.4), Code 1946, which written order shall be terminable at any time by the employee giving at least thirty days written notice of such termination to the employer.
  - SEC. 6. Any person, firm, association, labor organization, or corporation or any director, officer, representative, agent or member thereof, who shall violate any of the provisions of this Act or who shall aid and abet in such violation shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor.
  - SEC. 7. Additional to the penal provisions of this Act, any person, firm, corporation, association, or any labor union, labor association or labor organization, or any officer, representative, agent or member thereof may be restrained by injunction from doing or continuing to do any of the matters and things prohibited by this Act, and all of the provisions of the law relating to the granting of restraining orders and injunctions, either temporary or permanent, shall be applicable.
- SEC. 8. If any provision of this Act or the application of such provision to any person or circumstance, shall be held invalid, the remainder of this Act, or the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other than those as to which it is held invalid, shall not be affected thereby.
- SEC. 9. The provisions of this Act shall not apply to employers or employees covered by the Federal Railroad Labor Act.\*

<sup>\*45</sup> U.S.C. Ch. 8.

SEC. 10. This Act being deemed of immediate importance shall be in full force and effect from and after its passage and publication in the Rake Register, a newspaper published at Thompson, Iowa and the Iowa Falls Citizen, a newspaper published at Iowa Falls, Iowa.

Approved April 28, 1947.

I hereby certify that the foregoing act was published in the Rake Register, May 1, 1947, and the Iowa Falls Citizen, May 1, 1947.

ROLLO H. BERGESON, Secretary of State.

#### CHAPTER 297

## LABOR BOYCOTTS AND STRIKES

#### S. F. 111

AN ACT to make unlawful certain acts, boycotts, secondary boycotts, strikes, violence, or concerted action on the part of labor organizations, or the officers, representatives, agents, or a member or members thereof; providing penalties for violations and providing for relief by injunction to prevent or stop violations.

# Be It Enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Iowa:

- SECTION 1. It shall be unlawful for any labor union, association or organization, or the officers, representatives, agents or members thereof, to enter into any contract, agreement, arrangement, combination or conspiracy for the purpose of, (1) by strikes or threats of strikes, by violence or threats of violence, by coercion, or (2) by concerted refusal to make, manufacture, assemble, or use, handle, transport, deliver or otherwise deal with any articles, products or materials:
- 8 (a) to force or require any person, firm or corporation to cease 9 using, selling, handling, transporting or dealing in the goods or 10 products of any other person, firm or corporation, or
- 11 (b) to force or require any person, firm or corporation to cease 12 selling, transporting or delivering goods or products to any other 13 person, firm or corporation, or
- 14 (c) to force or require any employer other than their own employer 15 to recognize, deal with, comply with the demands of, or employ 16 members of any labor union, association or organization, or
- 17 (d) to force or require any employer to break an existing collective 18 bargaining agreement which such employer may have with any labor 19 union, association or organization.
  - SEC. 2. It shall be unlawful for any labor union, association or organization, or the officers, representatives, agents, or a member or members thereof to carry out or attempt to carry out in this State any contract, agreement, arrangement, combination or conspiracy declared unlawful in section one (1) of this Act.
- SEC. 3. It shall be unlawful for any labor union, group, association or organization, or the officers, representatives, agents or members thereof, to cause a stoppage or slow-down of the work or a part of the work of an employer because of a dispute between labor unions, groups, associations or organizations, or the officers, representatives,